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VOLUME II.

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

MALABAR DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

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1915.

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* This table is not.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality. (1)	Area in square miles. (2)	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901. (9)	Percentage of variation (of population). 1891—1901. (10)	Percentage of variation (of population). 1901—1911. (11)	Density of population per square mile, 1911. (12)	
		Towns. (3)	Villages. (4)	Occupied houses. (5)	Total. (6)	Males. (7)	Females. (8)					
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal ...	692	1	270	55,892	358,579	103,456	176,123	326,107	+ 2·9	+ 5·8	496	
Kottayam ...	481	1	223	36,752	220,082	100,491	117,191	209,510	+ 7·2	+ 8·2	471	
Kurumbranad.	505	1	338	65,004	353,083	174,588	179,450	327,810	+ 7·6	+ 8·1	701	
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad ...	906	...	282	78,836	392,007	194,704	197,813	357,142	+ 3·9	+ 9·0	406	
Walavanad ...	882	...	317	67,202	373,054	183,041	190,013	351,112	+ 7·0	+ 6·5	424	
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat ...	643	1	136	76,011	414,009	198,891	215,318	390,098	+ 4·8	+ 6·1	644	
Ponnani ...	426	2	457	93,542	529,383	262,441	266,042	478,376	+ 6·5	+ 10·7	1,243	
WYNAD DIVISION.												
Wynad ...	821	...	58	16,245	82,549	45,489	37,060	75,149	— 2·1	+ 9·8	101	
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin ...	2	1	1	3,423	21,741	11,677	10,064	21,042	+ 8·0	+ 3·8	10,870	
CALICUT DIVISION.												
Calicut ...	379	1	181	46,169	271,032	134,568	136,460	255,612	+ 7·5	+ 6·0	715	
LACCADIVE ISLANDS.												
District Total ...	5,794	8	2,908	536,144	3,015,119	1,482,616	1,532,503	3,795,738	+ 5·6	+ 7·8	520	

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891–1901. (5)	1901–1911. (6)
The whole district ...	3,015,119	2,795,738	2,648,172	5·6	7·8
CHIRAKKAL TALUK.					
Cannanore † ...	28,957	27,811	27,418	1·4	4·1
KOTTAYAM TALUK.					
Tellicherry * ...	29,258	27,888	27,196	2·5	4·9
KURUMBRANAD TALUK.					
Badagara	11,149	11,819	9,195	23·1	-1·5
PALGHAT TALUK.					
Palghat *	44,819	44,177	39,481	11·9	0·3
PONNANI TALUK.					
Ponnani	18,984	10,562	9,194	14·9	32·4
Tanur Nagaram ..	8,409	7,152	6,801	5·1	17·6
COCHIN TALUK.					
Cochin *	20,028	19,274	17,801	9·5	3·9
CALICUT TALUK.					
Calicut †	78,417	76,981	66,078	16·5	1·9

* Represents a municipal town.

† Represents a municipality and cantonment.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1891–92	1,634	1,588
1898–97	2,080	2,028
1901–02	1,747	1,695
1908–07	1,777	1,714
1911–12	1,802	1,787

NOTE.—Correct information for the whole district is not available for the years previous to 1891–92.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION.			
	<i>Chirakkal Taluk.</i>			
1	Madayi (a) ...	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Paleyangadi, 1 mile.	Tiled building with two sets of rooms, dressing rooms and bath rooms, kitchen and stable for two horses.
2	Taliparamba (a).	Do.	Taliparamba Road, 9 miles.	Thatched building with two rooms and bath rooms with one roomed kitchen and stable for two horses.
3	Chaparapadvoo (Rest house) (a).	Do.	Is an interior station, nearest town is Taliparamba, 10 miles. No road. Has river communication.	One room, one bath room and a front hall open stable and kitchen together. Fit for one traveller at a time.
4	Chatram at Taliparamba (f).	Do.	Taliparamba road, 9 miles.	Seven rooms with a verandah in front of all; a court yard and a cook house.
5	Payyanur (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Payyanur, 1 furlong.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room and three stables. There is accommodation for two travellers.
6	Cannanore (c) ...	Cannanore Municipality.	Cannanore, 4 furlongs.	Tiled, two rooms, two bath rooms, two side rooms, kitchen, godowns and stables furnished.
7	Aichur (shed) (b).	District Board.	Cannanore, 7 miles.	One room, one bath room and outhouses.
8	Irikkur (shed) (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do. do.
9	Cheruthayam (shed) (a).	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Elimala and Palayangadi, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do. do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
10	TELlicherry Division—cont. Chirakkal Taluk —cont.			
10	Eraman Rest-house (a).	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Palayangadi, $7\frac{1}{4}$ miles.	Old Police Station, only one room and a side room used formerly as lockup with a front verandah—no outhouses.
11	Kunnooth (a). ..	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Tellicherry, 16 miles.	Same as Madayi travellers' Bungalow
12	Kuthuparamba Rest-house (a).	Do	Tellicherry, 8 miles.	Two rooms (small) with two bath rooms at the ends of the verandah with outhouses.
13	Chatram at Irity (J).	Do.	Cannanore or Tellicherry, 26 miles.	Rooms five almost similar to Taliparamba Chatram; has an outhouse too.
14	Tellicherry (b) .	P.W.D. ...	Tellicherry, 1 mile.	Two small rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room and one stable ; accommodation for two travellers.
15	Kuttuparamba (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 8 miles.	Two rooms with dressing and bath rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine ; accommodation for two travellers.
16	Mattanur Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 17 miles.	Two rooms with bath and dressing rooms combined, one cook and one store room, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
17	Irity Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 26 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
18	Kuttupuzha Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 33 miles.	Two small rooms with bath rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION—cont.				
Kottayam Taluk —cont.				
19	Tellicherry Kottayam (c).	Tellicherry Municipality.	Tellicherry, 1 mile.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one verandah, one cook room, one latrine and stables furnished.
20	Chatram at Chalotte (f).	Taluk Board.	Cannanore, 11½ miles.	One hall, no outhouse.
21	Chatram at Chavasseri (f).	Do.	Tellicherry or Cannanore, 20 miles.	One hall—similar to Chalotte.
22	Chatram at Nedumpoil (f).	Do.	Tellicherry, 22½ miles.	Similar to Iratty but has a bath room for one wing.
23	Chatram at Gannoth (f).	Do.	Tellicherry, 30 miles.	One hall—similar to Chalotte.
24	Chalotte (shed) (b).	District Board.	Cannanore, 11½ miles.	One room, one bath room and dressing room with a verandah room and a portico; has outhouses.
25	Rest-house at Pioneer (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 27½ miles.	One front open hall, one room and a bath room, has an outhouse; no stable.
26	Paravoor (shed) (a).	Taluk Board.	Do.	Building with one room—a bath room and a portico in front, has an outhouse.
	<i>Kurumbranad Taluk.</i>			
27	Badagara (a) ...	Taluk Board.	Badagara, 3 furlongs.	Two sets of rooms—dressing rooms and bath rooms, verandah in front and rear with outhouses.
28	Quilandy (a) ..	Do.	Panthalayini, 6 furlongs.	Do. do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Talukas and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	TELLIGHERY DIVISION—cont.			
	<i>Kurumbranad Taluk—cont.</i>			
29	Kuttiyati (a).	Taluk Board	Badagara, 17½ miles.	Two sets of rooms, dressing rooms and bath rooms, verandah in front and rear with outhouses and a semihexagonal portico in front.
30	Chatram at Quilandy (f).	Do.	Panthalayini, 2 furlongs.	Building with three rooms and a front verandah, of which a portion is a room—has a cook house.
31	Chatram at Badagara (f).	Do.	Badagara, 2 furlongs.	Similar to Irrity but quadrangular with a court yard in the centre.
32	Payyoli (shed) (a).	Do.	Trikkodi, 4½ miles.	Two rooms, two side rooms, two bath rooms and verandah in front with an outhouse (An old school building).
33	Perambra (shed) (a).	Do.	Trikkodi, 18½ miles.	One room, one bath room, with a portico in the rear and an outhouse.
34	Naduvannur (shed) (a).	Do.	Panthalayini, 8½ miles.	One hall—upstair of a building which is an amsam cutcherry and Police Station with an outhouse.
35	Panangad (shed) (b).	District Board.	Panthalayini, 10½ miles.	One room, one bath room, with portico and a side verandah, an outhouse.
36	Nadapnram (shed) (b).	Do.	Badagara, 9½ miles.	One room, one bath room and a verandah extending to half the length in the front—has an outhouse too.
37	Pakramthalam (shed) (b).	Do.	Badagara, 26½ miles.	Is a semi permanent thatched thatty shed with wooden posts and thatty doors.

IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows--cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
WYNAD DIVISION.				
	<i>Wynad Taluk.</i>			
38	Vayitri (b) ...	Wynad Taluk Board.	Calicut, 40 miles.	Contains one hall, two side rooms, one office room, verandah in front and rear, one kitchen, two stables and a latrine are attached. The buildings are all tiled.
39	Sultan's Battery (b).	Do.	Calicut, 60 miles.	Contains two rooms with two bath rooms, two other small rooms, and a verandah in front and sides, two kitchens, three stables and a latrine are also attached. All are tiled buildings except the stables which are thatched.
40	Manantoddy (b).	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 50½ miles.	Contains one hall, two bed rooms, with bath rooms, a store room, a portico in front and a verandah in rear, one kitchen, two stables and a latrine are also attached. All buildings are tiled.
41	Chandanathode (b).	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 32 miles.	Contains two rooms, with bath rooms and a verandah in front and rear. A kitchen, two stables and a latrine are also attached. The buildings are all tiled.
42	Koroth (b) ...	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 65 miles.	Contains two rooms with two bath rooms and a verandah in front and two sides (tiled). A tiled kitchen and two stables and latrine thatched are also attached.
43	Lakkidi (c)	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 36 miles.	Two large rooms with four bath rooms, one dressing room, one poultry, one cook room, three stables and one coach house, one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By who n maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	WYNAD DIVISION —cont. <i>Wynad Taluk</i> —cont.			
44	Pookote (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 38 miles.	Two rooms (one large, one small), two bath rooms, one dressing room, one cook room, one store room, one poultry, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
45	Kalpettu (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 45 miles.	Two bath rooms, one cook room, two stables, one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
46	Meeuangudi (b).	Do. ...	Calicut, 53 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, poultry, one cook room, one store room, two stables and one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
47	Sultan's Battery (b).	Do. ...	Calicut, 60 miles.	This is an overseer's shed with only two rooms, no outhouses, roof thatched.
48	Muthunga (b) ...	Do. ...	Calicut, 69 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, cook room, two stables and one temporary latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
49	Manantoddy (b).	Do. ...	Tellicherry, 50 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, four store rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
50	Meppadi Rest-house (b).	District Board.	Calicut, 49½ miles.	Two rooms with two bath rooms and verandas in front and rear, four kitchens, three stables and a latrine are also attached; all buildings are tiled.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	WYNAD DIVISION --cont.			
	<i>Wynad Taluk</i> --cont.			
51	Kaniambatta rest-house (b).	District Board.	Calicut, 54½ miles.	Two rooms with two bath rooms and verandah in front and rear, two kitchens and two stables (under construction) and a latrine. All are tiled.
52	Kartikolam rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 56½ miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms with a verandah in front; one kitchen and two stables; all tiled. A temporary latrine is now in existence.
53	Dindimal rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 44½ miles.	One room with a bath room in rear and a verandah in front; one kitchen, two stables and a latrine all tiled.
54	Peria (b) ...	Do.	Tellicherry, 36 miles.	One room with a bath room in one side and a verandah in front; a kitchen and two stables all tiled. A temporary thatched latrine is now put up
55	Tharavanna rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 57 miles.	One room with a bath room in rear and a verandah in front; one kitchen and two stables all tiled. A temporary thatched latrine is now put up.
56	Muthunga (b) ...	Forest De-partment.	Nanjangode, 49 miles.	Wooden serambi Tiled. Two small upper rooms —verandah right round, portico in front, one small bath room—separate kitchen and stable.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	WYNAD DIVISION —cont. <i>Wynad Taluk</i> —cont.			
57	Alathur (b) ...	Forest Department.	Tellicherry, 60 miles.	Tiled two rooms, three bath rooms, verandah and kitchen. Partly furnished.
58	Brahmagiri (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 72 miles.	Corrugated iron roof. Two rooms, three bath rooms, verandah and kitchen.
59	Chedloth (b) ...	Do.	Nanjangode, 68 miles.	Tiled two rooms, verandah in front, two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
60	Nulpusha (b) ...	Do.	Calicut, 68 miles.	Wooden serambi tiled two small upper rooms, verandah on three sides, small bath rooms, separate kitchen; no stable.
61	Kolavelli (b) ...	Do.	Mysore, 53 miles.	Tiled one large room and bath room upstairs; verandah, portico, two rooms downstairs, separate kitchen.
62	Odapalam (b) ...	Do.	Nanjangode, 54 miles.	Tiled two rooms upstairs, portico in front, two rooms and one bath room downstairs and kitchen.
63	Dindimal (b) ...	Do.	Tellicherry, 40 miles.	Tiled three rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and a stable.
64	Makki (b) ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled two rooms, bath rooms and verandah.
	CALICUT DIVISION. <i>Calicut Taluk.</i>			
65	Calicut (c) ...	Calicut Municipality.	Calicut, 1 mile.	Tiled, four bed rooms, one dining room, four bath rooms, one kitchen, two out-houses, one stable with four rooms, two latrines, furnished.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	CALICUT DIVISION —cont. <i>Calicut Taluk</i> —cont.			
66	Beypore (b) ...	Taluk Board.	Feroke, 1 mile by boat.	Two halls, two bath rooms and three side rooms and verandahs, kitchen, stable and latrine with furniture.
67	Kidavur (b) ...	Do.	Quilandy, 17 miles, 6 furlongs.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one centre hall and verandah, kitchen, stable and latrine, with furniture
68	Cheruvannore (d).	Do.	Feroke, 2 furlongs.	One upstair room, two rooms downstairs, store room, bath room, kitchen, latrine and stable, with furniture.
69	Mayanad shed (d).	Do.	West Hill, 8 miles.	Two halls with one bath room and furniture.
70	Vennaghat (b)...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 12 miles, 3 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one front verandah, stable for two horses, one kitchen and one latrine, one shed for bullocks with accommodation for two travellers.
71	Puduppadi (b)...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 24 miles, 5 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one front verandah, stable for one horse, one kitchen, one latrine, one shed for bullocks.
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION. <i>Ernad Taluk.</i>			
72	Manjeri (b) ...	Do. ...	Tirur, 24 miles, 2 furlongs.	Two bath rooms attached to main rooms, one kitchen, one servants' room, and stables and separate latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—cont.			
	<i>Ernad Taluk</i> —cont.			
73	Malappuram (b).	Public Works Department.	Tirur, 18 miles and 5 furlongs.	Bath room attached kitchen and servants' room separately, can accommodate one situated in the cantonment, Malappuram.
74	Kundotti (e) ...	Malappuram Taluk Board.	Feroke, 9½ miles.	Two main rooms, with two bath rooms and out-houses, there are three stalls for stable.
75	Manjeri (e) ...	Do.	Feroke, 23 miles.	Two main rooms with bath rooms and out-houses.
76	Pandikad (e) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 24 miles.	Do.
77	Wandoor (e) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 32 miles.	Do.
78	Edavannah (a)...	Do.	Feroke, 80½ miles.	Do.
79	Nilambur (a) ...	Do.	Feroke, 38 miles.	Do.
80	Areakode (e) ...	Do.	Feroke, 21 miles.	Do.
81	Malappuram (e).	Do.	Tirur, 18 miles.	Do.
82	Tirurangadi (a).	Do.	Parappanan-gadi, 4 miles.	Do.
83	Kadungonechira shed (b).	District Board.	Feroke, 3 miles.	One main room with a portico and a bath room. One side room for servants, one out-house with one room, a kitchen and one stall for stable.
84	Parambale shed (b).	Do.	Feroke, 44 miles.	Two main rooms and two bath rooms, a small kitchen with a stall for stable.
85	Kalicavoo shed (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 38½ miles.	Do.
86	Karunarakundu shed (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 34½ miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Talukas and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> Ernad Taluk — <i>cont.</i>			
87	Edakkara shed (b).	District Board.	Feroke, 46 miles.	An old wooden building with one room on the ground floor and one on the top storey, a good kitchen and a stall for stable.
88	Nellikutta (b) ..	Forest Department.	Feroke, 52 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms, portico wooden walled bath room downstairs, kitchen.
89	Korampoya (b).	Do.	Feroke, 55 miles.	Tiled, two rooms and a portico with kitchen.
90	Old Amaram-palam (b).	Do.	Feroke, 46 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms, and a portico with a bath room.
91	Kariem (b) ...	Do.	Feroke, 50 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms and a portico (unsafe and has no water-supply in the hot weather).
92	Nidumkayam (b).	Do.	Feroke, 47 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms and a portico with a back verandah upstairs, bath room with wooden walls downstairs, thatched kitchen and stable separately.
93	Edakode (b) ...	Do.	Feroke, 40 miles.	Tiled, two rooms and a portico.
94	Old Police station building at Beypore (b).	Do.	Feroke, 3 miles.	Tiled, four rooms and a verandah.
95	Beypore (b) ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled, three rooms, two bath rooms, a store room, a kitchen and four verandahs, partly furnished.
96	Arimbrakutta (b).	Do.	Feroke, 22 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms and a portico.
97	Kanakutti (b) ...	Do.	Feroke, 46 miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—cont.			
	<i>Walavanad Taluk.</i>			
98	Pattambi staging bungalow (e).	Taluk Board.	Pattambi, 1 furlong.	Tiled two rooms, two bath rooms, two matty rooms, stable and kitchen furnished with cots, tables, chairs.
99	Ottapalam staging bungalow (e).	Do.	Ottapalam, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Do. do.
100	Vaniakulam staging bungalow (e).	Do.	Ottapalam, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Tiled two main rooms, two dressing rooms, kitchen and stables furnished with cots, tables, chairs and crockery.
101	Mannarghat staging bungalow (e).	Do.	Parli, 16 miles.	Thatched, two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables furnished with cots, tables, chairs and crockery.
102	Mankata staging bungalow (f).	Private ...	Pattambi, 20 miles.	Tiled two rooms, one bath room, kitchen and stables furnished with chairs, tables and crockery.
103	Cherpulcherry Inspection shed (b).	District Board.	Ottapalam or Pattambi, 11 miles.	Thatched one room with stable and kitchen.
104	Angadipuram rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, $15\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Thatched two rooms, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
105	Nattakal rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 25 miles.	Thatched one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
106	Thuppanad rest-house (b).	Do.	Parli, 9 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
107	Pilandole rest house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 7 miles.	Do. do.
108	Ucharakadavoo rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 24 miles.	Thatched one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
109	Angadipuram rest-house (b).	P.W.D. ...	Pattambi, 14 miles and 2 furlongs.	Two bath rooms, attached to main rooms one kitchen, one servants' room with accommodation for two travellers at a time.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—cont. <i>Walavanad Taluk</i> —cont.		.	
110	Tiruvashankunnu (b).	Forest Department.	Olavakode, 22 miles.	Tiled serambi, two rooms, and a portico with two kitchens, a stable and a small latrine.
111	Nilikal (b) ...	Do.	Olavakode, 20 miles.	Planked roof serambi two rooms and a portico, out-house, one bath room.
112	Cherapulcherry rest-house (a).	District Board.	Ottapalam, or Pattambi, 11 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
113	Punjappadam rest-house (a).	Do.	Ottapalam, 11 miles.	Tiled two rooms, two bath rooms with kitchen and stable.
114	Kolathur rest-house (a).	Malappuram Taluk Board.	Kuttipuram or Pattambi, 15 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, with kitchen and stable.
115	Angadipuram chatram (f).	Do.	Pattambi, 15 miles.	Thatched three rooms and kitchen.
116	Ottapalam chatram (f).	Do.	Ottapalam, 2 furlongs.	Thatched two rooms, one bath room with stable and kitchen.
117	Pattambi chatram (f).	Do.	Pattambi, $\frac{1}{2}$ furlong.	Thatched two rooms, two bath rooms with stable and kitchen.
	PALGHAT DIVISION. <i>Palghat Taluk.</i>			
118	Kollengode (b).	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 18 miles.	To accommodate two travellers.
119	Palghat (c) ...	Palghat Municipality.	Palghat, 2 furlongs.	Do.
120	Alathur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 12 miles.	Do.
121	Vadakancherry (b).	Do.	Palghat, 19 miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	FALGHAT DIVISION—cont.			
	<i>Palghat Taluk—cont.</i>			
122	Mankara (b) ...	District Board.	Mankara, 6 furlongs.	To accommodate one traveller.
123	Koduvayoor (b).	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 7 miles.	Do.
124	Para (b) ...	Do.	Palghat, 7½ miles.	Do.
125	Dhoni (b) ..	Forest Department.	Olavakode, 8 miles.	Tiled building with two rooms and out-houses, one tiled stable with three stalls and kitchen. Furnished.
	<i>Ponnani Taluk.</i>			
126	Tanur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Tanur, 1½ miles.	To accommodate two travellers.
127	Tirur (b) ...	Do.	Tirur, 2 furlongs.	Do.
128	Trittala (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 4 miles.	Do.
129	Chowghat (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 20 miles.	To accommodate one traveller.
130	Chetwayi (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 20 miles by road and 4 miles by boat.	To accommodate two travellers.
131	Triprayar (b) ...	Do.	Trichur, 13 miles.	To accommodate one traveller.
132	Medilakam (b) ..	Do.	Iringalakuda, 12 miles.	Do.
133	Andathode (b) ...	P.W.D. ..	Edakulam, 17 miles and 1 furlong.	Has a kitchen and can accommodate one. Conveyance is boat and available at Ponnani.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PALGHAT DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> Ponnani Taluk —<i>cont.</i>			
134	Enamakkal (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Trichur, 11 miles and 1 furlong.	Thatched with bath room attached, and separate latrine and kitchen. Can accommodate one.
135	Conveyance is boat, but has to be arranged before hand. Ponnani (c) ...	P.W.D. ...	Edakulam, 8 miles and 2 furlongs.	Bath room attached, kitchen and servants' room separately and stables. Can accommodate two at a time. Situated about $\frac{1}{4}$ mile to south of public offices and on beach. Conveyance by boat is more usual and Tirur is the usual route, 16 miles by boat.
136	Vylathur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Tirur, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	<i>Halting Shed.</i> To accommodate one traveller.
137	Vykathur (b) ...	Do.	Kuttipuram, $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
138	Kuttipuram (b).	Do.	Kuttipuram, 1 mile.	Do.
139	Vattomkulam (b).	District Board.	Kuttipuram, $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
140	Chalasseri (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 9 miles.	Do.
141	Vattolikavoo (b).	Do.	Pattambi, $8\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
	Cochin Division.			
142	Cochin (c) ...	Municipality.	Ernakulam, 3 miles.	Tiled two rooms, two smaller rooms, two bath rooms, a front veranda and kitchen furnished.

(a) Represents a charge of As. 8 per diem.

(b) Do. do. As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.

(c) Do. do. Re. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8 for a married couple.

(d) Do. do. As. 4 for a single person and As. 6 for a married couple.

(e) Do. do. Re. 1 per diem.

(f) Free.

NOTE.—(1) From Tharavannah and Koroth, there exists a short cut to Nadapuram Railway station. A portion of this short cut is only a bridle-path. The length of this short cut from the Wynad taluk limit to Tharavannah Rest-house is $12\frac{1}{2}$ miles and to Koroth Bungalow is $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.

(2) As regards the Wynad taluk, the miles noted in column 4 are the distances to the bungalows from the points whence the roads Nos. 3 and 4 start in Tellicherry or Calicut respectively. Therefore the distance from these points to the Railway stations will have to be added to this or subtracted from it as the case may be, to arrive at the distance from Railway Stations to the Travellers' Bungalows.

V.—Religions in 1911.

18

Taluks. (1)	Hindus.			Muslims.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Total. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
TELlicherry Division.												
Chirakkal ...	248,695	117,885	180,740	85,623	42,471	43,152	4,307	2,086	2,221	24	14	10
Kottayam ...	168,886	82,043	86,848	55,542	28,277	29,265	2,248	1,162	1,081	11	9	2
Kurumbranad ...	268,323	126,916	131,407	94,974	47,831	47,643	677	277	400	9	9	...
MALAPPURAM Division.												
Ernad ...	168,841	88,168	85,473	228,377	111,243	112,134	569	388	206	...	...	...
Walayannad ...	254,228	123,911	180,813	119,224	58,838	60,391	507	297	210	...	...	...
PALEATH DIVISION.												
Palghat ...	366,011	174,882	191,149	44,160	21,938	22,222	3,808	1,875	1,938	80	16	14
Ponmani ...	285,601	189,875	145,726	221,967	111,492	110,475	21,816	11,074	10,741	...	...	...
WYNAD DIVISION.												
Wynad ...	69,044	38,895	31,149	11,308	6,480	4,878	1,790	953	887	407	211	196
Oochin Division,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oochin ...	4,915	2,679	2,236	4,982	2,976	1,986	11,825	5,999	5,826	89	28	16
Calicut Division.												
Oallont ...	183,794	90,146	98,648	81,666	41,628	40,039	6,451	2,728	2,728	121	61	60
Laccadive Islands ...	19	19	...	10,578	5,418	5,160	8	8	...	...	...	...
District Total ...	2,008,082	979,399	1,029,483	953,381	476,037	477,344	53,015	26,887	26,178	641	348	298

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Ratio per 1,000 of population of

Talukas.	Births.												Deaths.													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)					
TALICHERRY DIVISION.																										
Chirakkal	36	29	37	34	89	80	85	86	84	84	20	21	21	44	89	24	25	28	28	
Kottayam	32	27	36	30	82	28	87	85	87	82	16	18	17	34	45	20	21	19	28	
Kurumbranad	34	29	35	31	80	27	35	36	84	80	17	18	24	21	30	47	17	16	18	
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.																										
Ernad	84	31	86	84	84	37	42	38	41	35	80	18	25	26	26	26	22	24	39	
Walevansad	28	32	37	34	84	29	87	87	85	81	24	21	27	26	36	36	22	21	31	
Palghat DIVISION.																										
Palghat	40	39	37	36	31	33	40	42	37	32	29	26	30	86	87	88	86	22	24	26
Ponnani	31	29	34	34	85	86	46	44	42	37	27	17	24	30	47	80	28	25	28	
WYNAD DIVISION.																										
Wynad	26	26	29	30	80	30	82	28	27	27	24	24	80	26	26	30	37	29	31	38
Cochin	7	5	9	5	5	6	6	15	14	9	7	6	15	5	12	8	7	5	9	

VI.—Vital Statistics—cont.

Talukas.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
	Births.									Deaths.										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
Calicut Division.																				
Calicut	85	80	86	82	82	81	86	84	85	84	22	17	28	26	20
TOWN CIRCLES.																				
Ponnani	24	88	86	31	22	26	34	28	25	24	27	23	26	22	29
Badagara	85	85	86	33	41	27	28	34	30	21	20	24	25	27	20
Malappuram	41	42	37	86	43	42	43	34	30	22	20	23	25	16
Tanur	45	37	43	48	41	38	43	42	39	41	40	39	37	37
Oannerore	39	31	39	87	38	35	40	40	42	37	27	29	36	38	31
Tellicherry	37	35	41	40	40	42	35	40	39	40	38	37	37	38	34
Calicut	43	42	42	40	40	36	38	41	36	38	33	34	37	31	30
Palghat	82	87	41	83	82	84	81	81	87	85	87	80	88	87	81
Cochin	84	31	36	84	33	82	89	38	37	33	24	20	26	27	20
District average	...	84	31	36	84	33	82	89	38	37	33	38	37	33	24	20	26	27	20	23

NOTE.—(1) The ratio is calculated on the total number of births and deaths including those of Europeans and Eurasians.
 (2) Anjengo and Tangasseri were transferred from the Malabar district in July 1868.
 (3) Malappuram was treated as a town since 1864 and Tanur since 1819.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks. (1)	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total. (8)
	Cholera. (2)	Small-pox. (3)	Plague. (4)	Fever. (5)	Dysentery and Diarrhaea. (6)	All other causes. (7)	
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.							
Chirakkal	2	1	..	8	3	13	27
Kottayam	3	1	..	10	2	9	25
Kurumbranad	5	..	..	9	2	8	24
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.							
Ernad	2	..	..	11	3	11	27
Walavanad	2	1	..	10	4	10	27
PALGHAT DIVISION.							
Palghat	1	1	..	6	3	15	26
Ponnani	1	..	..	4	4	16	25
WYNAD DIVISION.							
Wynad	1	..	..	21	4	5	31
COCHIN DIVISION.							
Cochin ... ...	..	..	..	1	1	6	8
CALICUT DIVISION.							
Calicut	3	..	..	9	3	9	24
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Ponnani ... ...	..	..	..	4	3	14	21
Badagara	10	..	..	3	2	12	27
Malappuram	3	..	..	4	1	13	21
Tanur ... ...	..	..	..	7	7	10	24
Cannanore	3	4	2	2	3	23	37
Tellicherry	4	1	..	3	6	20	34
Calicut	6	1	1	1	5	24	38
Palghat	1	2	1	5	4	17	30
Cochin	1	2	..	6	4	16	29
District Average ...	3	1	1	8	3	13	29

NOTE.—The ratio is calculated on the total number of deaths including those of Europeans and Eurasians.

Tanur is treated as a town from 1912. Hence the ratio is calculated on the figures of that year.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Brahman	17,679	18,490	36,169
Chetti	10,188	9,515	19,703
Irula	2,851	2,822	5,673
Kaikolan	4,618	4,832	9,450
Kusavan	2,828	2,266	4,589
Pandaram	1,834	1,945	3,779
Paraiyan	7,256	7,601	14,857
Vellala	6,214	5,822	12,036
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Balija	2,186	1,980	4,116
Vadugan	3,809	4,338	8,147
(c) <i>Malayalam.</i>			
Cheruman	117,853	130,002	247,855
Iluvan	54,362	60,866	114,968
Kammalan	51,338	53,874	105,212
Nayar	185,541	202,431	387,972
Tiyan	297,410	305,888	603,298
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
	<i>Nil.</i>		
(e) <i>Uriya</i>			
	<i>Nil.</i>		
(f) <i>Other Madras languages.</i>			
	<i>Nil.</i>		
II.—MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	15,435	15,487	30,972
Mappilla	454,268	457,520	911,788
Pathan	2,070	1,677	3,747
III.—CHRISTIANS.			
Indian Christians	24,883	24,081	48,444
IV.—OTHERS			
	220,978	221,876	442,849
Total ...	1,482,616	1,532,503	3,015,119

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Tellicherry Division.			M. Malappuram Division.			Palghat Division.			Wyned Division.			Oochin Division.		Galiont Division.		District Total.
	Chirakkal Taluk. (2)	Kottayam Taluk. (3)	Kurumbranad Taluk. (4)	Eranad Taluk. (5)	Wallavananad Taluk. (6)	Palghat Taluk. (7)	Ponnani Taluk. (8)	Wynad Taluk. (9)	Cochin Taluk. (10)	Galent Taluk. (11)	ACS. (12)	ACS. (13)	ACS. (14)	ACS. (15)	ACS. (16)		
Government (Ryotwari) land	439,828	307,432	822,875	615,673	666,265	410,171	266,979	525,169	1,074	242,444	8,694,880						
Minor inam	...	...	...	581	2,823	1,117	1,862	5,823	46	88	18,630					
Whole inam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey	440,774	308,032	823,456	618,496	664,362	411,588	272,802	525,568	1,120	242,477	8,708,410						
Forests	...	...	84,282	80,846	75,383	85,820	64,...	134,214	...	180	139,619	27	860,572			
Not available for cultivation	...	...	142,328	77,866	74,590	150,680	168,248	64,954	7,397	264,722	...	4,854	979,750			
Culturable waste other than fallow.	147,850	96,523	78,878	202,528	162,732	22,371	5,402	264,722	264,722	50,019	...	9,197	974,910				
Current fallows	...	582	162	1,236	1,167	3,314	1,548	2,192	69,216	200,054	940	88,880	69,417	1,828,761			
Net area cropped	150,514	99,693	169,252	188,275	174,625	187,308	187,308	187,308	187,308	187,308	187,308	187,308	187,308	187,308	187,308	187,308	
Area shown in village accounts	...	440,774	308,032	823,456	618,496	664,352	411,588	272,802	525,568	1,120	242,477	8,708,410					

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Items.	Tilliterry Division.		Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Wynad Division.		Cochin Division.		Galiornt. Division.		District Total.
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walaivand Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponmudi Taluk.	Wynad Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.	Gallowt. Taluk.	(11)	(12)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
Irrigated by Government canals	A.O.S.	A.C.S.	A.G.S.	A.G.S.	A.G.S.	A.G.S.	A.G.S.	A.G.S.	A.G.S.	A.G.S.	A.G.S.	A.G.S.	
Do. by private canals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by tanks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by wells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by other sources	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area irrigated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Area under—													
Cereals and pulses—													
Rice	83,683	41,883	62,508	105,428	142,843	204,560	132,215	89,081	224	87,080	848,955	...	236
Cholan	...	...	...	...	35	20	173	8	...	...	...	...	14
Oumbu	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	12,009
Ragi	...	...	...	320	120	3,501	4,455	1,085	1,986	3,984	172	8,833	48,788
Others	...	...	...	999	2,048	6,794	7,100	8,618	6,174	202	...	...	...
Total	86,088	43,208	64,677	115,753	149,920	214,447	140,893	48,277	224	46,025	908,982	...	...
Oil-seeds—													
Til or gingelly	...	...	681	80	446	6,156	8,800	420	2,732	...	1,455	20,800	499
Groundnut	...	...	67	2	...	5	15	363	42	...	...	...	704
Castors	...	...	24	...	...	169	10	501	...	...	...	...	1,065
Others	...	...	...	...	...	276	430	837	22	...	...	...	...
Total	772	82	446	6,606	8,255	1,626	2,796	...	...	...	1,485	28,068	...

Condiments and spices	...	...	18,513	14,055	8,742	4,441	7,305	7,803	1,521	7,632	...	200	65,212
Sugarcane, etc.	...	...	16	11	...	71	1,700	6,542	209	...	...	...	8,549
Cotton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and Narcotics —													
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Others	...	...	59	12	260	561	1,104	1,285	552	14,862	...	45	18,740
Total	...	...	59	12	260	561	1,104	1,285	552	14,873	...	45	18,751
Fodder crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	...	...	...	193
Orchards and garden produce	...	...	58,597	51,601	109,240	92,186	48,508	91,818	2,878	716	60,598	...	549,505
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	...	782	...	1,446	5,878	2,367	5,051	286	565	110	...	16,425
Total area cropped	...	164,777	108,969	178,811	225,496	220,159	270,319	237,510	69,216	940	108,458	...	1,685,655
Deduct area cropped more than once.	14,263	9,270	10,559	42,221	45,534	83,018	37,456	...	...	...	19,578	...	261,894
Net area cropped	...	150,514	99,699	169,252	183,275	174,625	187,806	200,054	69,216	940	88,880	...	1,828,761

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks. (1)	Reserved forest. (2)	Area proposed for reser- vation. (3)		Total of columns 2 and 3. (4)		Area of taluk. (5)	Percentage of column 4 to culti- vated area. (6)
TELlicherry DIVISION.	SQ. M	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	
Chirakkal ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	688	544
Kottayam	31	288	... ...	... ...	31	288	481
Kurumbranad ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	502	592
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.						176	...
Ernad	106	812·8	19	584	126	206·8	968
Walavanad	80	291·4	85	102	115	398·4	881
PALGHAT DIVISION.						512	35·9
Palghat	55	618	... ...	... ...	55	618	643
Ponnani ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	425	13·8
WYNAD DIVISION.						602	...
Wynad	280	83	1	5	281	88	821
COCHIN DIVISION.						128	46·8
Cochin ... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1	580
CALICUT DIVISION.							...
Calicut ... ...	... ...	... ...	27	... ...	27	378	557
Total ...	504	262·7 or 263	56	28	560	290·7 or 291	5792
						120	22·7

Net revenue realized under forests during

(1)	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
North Malabar Division ...	Rs. —3,752	Rs. — 15,284	Rs. — 55,765	Rs. — 52,191	Rs. — 79,446
South Malabar Division ...	— 6,975	— 5,782	— 5,277	+ 83,812	+ 48,856
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
North Malabar Division ...	Rs. —16,794	Rs. — 42,580	Rs. — 62,541	Rs. — 25,575	Rs. — 19,064
South Malabar Division ..	+70,788	— 21,383	+ 21,408	+ 25,871	+ 58,448

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part I. Areas under each money rate.)

Particulars of Money rates.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.			Palghat Division.			Cochin Division.			Calicut Division.			District Total (excluding Wynad)		
	Ohrakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumkranad Taluk.	Bernad Taluk.	Walevanad Taluk.	Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.	Taluk.	(10)	(11)	(12)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.		
2 0	283	232	71	98	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	636		
1 8	9,686	12,105	1,425	2,914	2,914	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,769		
1 0	9,550	15,605	13,301	8,512	8,096	60	1,766	10,066	10,066	1,766	1,766	60,688		
0 12	18,267	8,808	10,225	2,837	1,622	1	1,958	1,958	1,958	1,958	1,958	33,613		
0 10	5,858	2,769	5,015	2,808	1,018	1,931	4,840	19	603	603	603	30,590		
0 8	7,651	514	1,112	1,112	58	1,670	2,327	4	45	45	45	20,196		
0 6	330	281	922	197	...	11	2,914	...	8	8	8	5,984		
0 4	2,983		
Grand Total	27,764	19,000	20,671	36,498	42,170	28,443	25,157	91	91	14,416	218,269							
Dry (occupied).																		
2 0	1,089	886	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,699		
1 8	6,194	18,865	6,156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81,315		
1 0	1,049	81,079	41,700	23,163	3,190	1	1,823	1,823	1,823	1,823	1,823	107,681		
0 12	998	67,476	68,629	30,515	16,079	1	19,833	19,833	19,833	19,833	19,833	342,079		

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate).—*cont.*

Particulars of Money rates.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.			Palghat Division.			Cochin Division.			District Total (excluding Wynad.)		
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbran Taluk.	Ernakulam Taluk.	Walavansad Taluk.	(8)	Palghat Taluk.	(7)	Ponnani Taluk.	(8)	Cochin Taluk.	(9)	Cochin Taluk.	(10)	
<i>Dry (unoccupied) — cont.</i>															
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
0 10	162,415	27,603	13,722	74,729	65,700	25,547	2,256	2	38,299	405,273		
0 8	3,846	22,293	69,725	39,483	25,232	20,969	16,985	3	82,287	220,853		
0 6	60	280	18,438	15,821	20,201	8,786	11,551	21	561	75,720		
0 4	645	8	1	4,280	8,110	...	...	8,044		
Grand Total	...	281,462	92,143	98,417	285,144	216,314	119,590	62,313	28	87,953	1,193,664				
<i>Grass</i> —															
7 0	1,116	184	818	3,088	1,526	442	196	541	828	6,473		
6 0	1,955	1,187	13,266	4,440	639	483	14,895	135	1,987	25,359		
5 0	4,494	8,089	19,788	8,644	1,640	1,372	18,636	58	4,493	49,558		
4 0	8,634	9,946	20,784	8,126	2,408	2,108	12,302	76	6,639	68,791		
3 0	10,087	6,847	21,035	9,926	4,628	3,175	10,578	80	7,018	87,121		
2 0	12,787	5,729	19,507	19,851	10,538	4,743	9,674	16	8,717	75,687		
1 0	10,166	13,127					8,893	7	18,748	105,580		
Grand Total	...	49,098	44,829	98,184	52,885	20,284	12,027	72,499	903	4,870		398,814			

X1.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Areas under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars of Money rates.	Taluk.			Malappuram Division.			Palghat Division.			Cochin Division.			Ootacamund Division.			District total (excluding Wyndham).		
	Chittar-Kal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbranad Taluk.	Thalavand Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Wulivend Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Ootacamund Taluk.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
Re. A.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.		
6 0	3,814	...	2,471	10,661	12,676	20,280	36,169	12,398	12,170	2,224	2,501	...	14,371		
5 0	13,959	...	9,072	14,874	15,957	18,784	42,470	21,784	19,439	7,990	152	855	61,178		
4 0	17,719	...	10,056	14,214	15,626	19,439	24,740	19,439	14,983	108	39	9,656	111,684		
3 0	12,730	...	2,183	4,064	7,369	2,233	4,919	14,983	108	4,257	1,277	18	7,848	150,284	
2 0	8,702	...	1,666	1,993	4,479	1,37	...	14,983	108	1	2,562	111,886	
1 8	1 1 6 1	643	42,054	
1 0	19,430	
0 12	658	
Total	...	52,606	21,144	42,115	64,984	83,238	116,499	88,740	224	25,301	494,860							

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Soil.	Dry.			Wet.			Rate.								
	First group.	Second group.	Third group.	First group.	Second group.	Third group.									
Class.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
VI	1	2	3	1.8	3	1.0	4	0.12	2	5	0	8	4	80	
	2	3	4	1.0	4	0.12	5	0.10	8	4	0	8	0	20	
	3	4	5	0.12	6	1.10	6	0.8	4	3	0	5	2	0	
	4	5	6	0.10	6	0.8	7	0.6	5	2	0	6	1	8	
	5	6	7	0.8	7	0.6	8	0.4	6	1	8	7	1	0	
VII	1	2	3	2.0	2	1.8	3	1.0	1	6	0	2	5	0	40
	2	3	4	1.8	3	1.0	4	0.12	2	5	0	8	4	0	30
	3	4	5	1.0	4	0.12	5	0.10	3	4	0	4	8	0	20
	4	5	6	0.12	5	0.10	6	0.8	4	3	0	5	2	0	
	5	6	7	0.10	6	0.8	7	0.6	5	2	0	6	1	8	
VIII	1	2	3	1.8	3	1.0	4	0.12	2	5	0	8	4	0	30
	2	3	4	1.0	4	0.12	5	0.10	3	4	0	8	2	0	20
	3	4	5	0.12	5	0.10	6	0.8	4	3	0	5	1	8	
	4	5	6	0.10	6	0.8	7	0.6	5	2	0	6	1	0	
	5	6	7	0.8	7	0.6	8	0.4	6	1	8	7	1	0	

Note P.—This table excludes the United taluk.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included in and the area under each money rate in the Wynad taluk.)

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in												
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
CHIRAKKAL TALUK.													
Cananore	0.30	0.21	2.60	7.63	37.72	38.50	19.11	8.54
Irikkun	§	0.28	0.04	0.61	2.37	9.73	34.08	54.99	7.18
Peyrannur §	0.28	0.02	0.40	0.99	8.82	35.76	50.84	9.98
Talipparamba	0.14	0.04	0.12	2.20	7.00	37.54	40.55	9.25
KOTTAYAM TALUK.													
Tellicherry	...	**	0.33	0.16	0.34	3.19	9.57	39.45	87.55	19.86
KURUMBRANAD TALUK.													
Badagara	0.42	0.31	0.45	8.40	8.54	98.06	38.54	8.09
Kuttyadi	§	0.73	0.23	0.44	3.05	12.40	39.15	68.14	14.28
Quilland ¶	0.31	0.17	0.43	3.92	7.54	35.11	38.43	10.52
ERNAK TALUK.													
Manjeri	...	**	0.20	0.21	0.66	3.53	6.77	28.98	29.94	15.08
Nilembur †	0.14	0.19	0.57	2.74	5.68	27.69	38.27	16.16
Tirurangadi	0.17	0.23	0.37	3.36	9.04	32.80	28.39	14.00
WALAYANAD TALUK													
Angadippuram	0.19	0.24	0.93	4.89	6.84	26.28	28.82	13.99
Oherpulcheri †	0.54	0.50	0.76	3.15	6.85	24.08	31.08	14.98
Mannarghat †	0.26	0.44	1.16	4.21	7.77	23.46	33.55	14.93
Ottappalam †	0.85	0.81	1.08	3.40	5.68	21.39	28.30	14.99
Parali †	1.06	0.10	1.01	2.68	6.23	19.85	30.86	14.24

XII.—Rainfall—cont.

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Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1908) in inches in												Whole year.	
	(1)	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
PALAHAR TALUK.														
Alathur *	95.69
Palghat	78.88
Chowghat ¶	105.53
Poncuni	104.28
Tripreyar **	110.38
WYNAD TALUK.														
Manantoddy	107.21
Vayirai	160.49
Cochin TALUK.														
Coochin	114.08
CALCUT TALUK.														
Calcutta	118.84
District Average	116.69

* 1807—1908.

† 1801—1899.

§ 1802—1908.

¶ 1870—1898.

** 1884—1908.

■ 1870—1898.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluk.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Total Bryotwari Demand.			Demand of Land Revenue Miscellaneous Doses.	
	Dry.			Wet.			Dry.			Wet.			Miscellaneous revenue.		Doses.		
	Extent.	Assessment.	Total.	Extent.	Assessment.	Total.	Extent.	Assessment.	Total.	Extent.	Assessment.	Total.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
PALLICHERRY DIVISION.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Chirakkal	79,529	1,67,064	52,093	1,70,540	132,222	3,37,604	70,558	1,67,064	62,698	1,71,985	24,884	3,61,118	32,917	3,94,085	3,94,085		
Kottayam	68,985	1,45,046	21,206	61,139	88,199	2,10,185	68,988	1,48,046	21,206	63,754	12,187	2,20,945	16,825	2,37,220	2,37,220		
Kurumbranad	135,043	3,10,716	42,124	1,25,550	165,167	4,38,266	129,045	3,10,716	43,134	1,29,451	7,787	4,46,911	34,773	4,51,683	4,51,683		
MALARURAM DIVISION.																	
Ernakulam	95,613	1,68,889	65,076	9,25,513	160,688	3,94,351	95,612	1,68,889	65,076	2,20,482	23,261	4,07,422	38,143	4,39,564	4,39,564		
Wularanad	67,380	88,701	83,387	3,67,565	160,786	4,06,266	67,389	88,701	83,387	8,74,757	26,220	4,86,904	38,266	5,26,169	5,26,169		
PALEHAT DIVISION.																	
Palhat	55,391	65,448	116,853	4,59,933	172,244	6,26,450	55,391	65,448	116,853	4,70,818	19,680	5,51,988	41,714	5,98,952	5,98,952		
Ponmani	103,681	3,02,800	88,773	2,76,103	191,484	5,79,563	102,681	3,02,800	88,773	2,98,175	20,209	6,02,494	47,617	6,49,951	6,49,951		
WYRAD DIVISION.																	
Wynad	69,248	47,965	43,469	74,686	112,717	1,92,841	69,248	47,965	43,469	74,686	24,639	1,43,662	16,622	1,60,184	1,60,184		
COONCH DIVISION.																	
Cochin	659	8,431	213	793	787	4,223	669	8,431	918	792	13,195	17,858	214	17,573	17,573		
CAJOUT DIVISION.																	
Cajout	66,621	1,37,433	24,326	76,733	91,947	2,14,166	66,621	1,37,433	26,326	78,650	7,048	2,23,177	15,327	2,38,404	2,38,404		
Huzar Collections...																	
Total ...	787,076	14,41,583	589,135	16,89,193	1,266,311	32,30,626	727,076	14,41,583	589,135	18,76,349	2,17,887	34,385,397	2,76,016	37,54,612	37,54,612		

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses.
 (In thousands of rupees.)

XVI.—Remissions.

(In thousands of rupees.)

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Talukas. (1)	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Acts in Fasli 1318. (2)										Total outstanding balance at the beginning of fasli 1318. (12)	Total recovered. (18)
	Fasli 1316. (3)	Fasli 1316. (4)	Fasli 1316. (5)	Fasli 1316. (6)	Fasli 1316. (7)	Fasli 1316. (8)	Fasli 1316. (9)	Fasli 1320. (10)	Fasli 1321. (11)	Fasli 1322. (12)		
TALICHERRY DIVISION.												
Chirekkal	...	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Kottayam
Kurumbranad
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad
Walavuad	400	360
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat
Ponnani	800	800
WYNAD DIVISION.												
Wynad	500	500
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin
CALCUTTA DIVISION.												
Calicut	500	270
Total	...	400	...	...	12,960	1,000	...	...	...	800	15,160	6,739

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Tallicherry Division.		Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Wynad Division.		Oochin Division.		Calicut Division.		District Average.	
Kozhikode Taluk.	Kurumbranad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Valavanand Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Wynad Taluk.	Oochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.					
(1) (2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Gannadore.	Taliparamba.	Tellikkaderry.	Kurumbranad.	Malajeri.	Tirurangadi.	Angadipuram.	Palghat.	Ponnani.	Chowghat.	Bettupadiyam.	Mesantoddy.	Vayalar.	(16)
Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbranad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Valavanand Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Wynad Taluk.	Oochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.					(17)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(18)
1313 ..	10·8	11·4	10·8	11·5	11·2	10·2	11·7	11·6	11·3	11·0	12·3	11·9	11·4
1314 ..	10·6	11·9	10·6	11·5	11·2	12·0	10·3	10·9	11·6	11·2	12·1	11·3	11·3
1315 ..	9·01	10·85	8·90	9·84	9·36	8·35	9·53	8·71	9·46	9·08	10·89	9·50	9·49
1316 ..	7·8	9·5	8·1	8·6	8·0	9·4	7·2	9·1	8·2	8·6	8·5	8·0	8·5
1317 ..	7·5	9·5	7·2	7·9	7·7	8·7	6·9	8·4	7·3	7·8	7·9	8·4	8·2
1318 ..	7·5	8·2	7·3	7·7	7·6	6·6	7·9	7·5	8·0	8·1	8·4	7·8	7·7
1319 ..	8·7	10·5	8·8	8·8	8·6	8·4	8·7	8·5	8·8	10·2	9·4	9·2	8·9
1320 ..	9·2	10·9	8·7	9·5	9·5	10·9	9·2	8·8	9·5	10·2	9·6	10·4	9·5
1321 ..	8·2	9·0	8·2	8·3	8·3	7·8	7·6	6·7	7·1	8·4	7·8	8·1	7·9
1322 ..	7·6	8·4	7·2	7·9	7·8	7·2	6·7	7·3	6·9	8·0	7·2	7·8	7·4

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Fasli.	Telloherry Division.			Malappuram Division.			Palghat Division.			Wynaad Division.			Cochin Division.			Calicut Division.			District Average.
	Ohirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurnnibra-nad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Wazavised Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Palghat.	Pelghat.	Ponnani.	Wynaad Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Oallout Taluk.	Chalcut.	Vayithri.	Mananthoddy.	Chalcut.	(18)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		
<i>Paddy (first sort).</i>																			
1313 ..	15·4	16·8	..	16·9	14·3	19·5	..	..	19·4	17·3	16·9	18·8	20·2	..	15·2	17·1	17·3	
1314 ..	16·0	17·4	..	17·5	16·2	19·8	..	..	19·9	16·8	16·5	17·6	23·0	..	15·6	16·1	17·7	
1315 ..	13·44	15·58	..	14·24	15·32	16·54	..	..	15·27	14·45	13·52	14·74	17·37	..	18·91	14·47	14·90	
1316 ..	12·1	15·0	..	13·4	12·8	15·1	..	..	14·4	12·8	12·6	13·2	16·4	..	11·8	12·7	13·5	
1317 ..	11·6	13·5	..	12·2	12·9	13·6	..	..	18·1	11·6	11·4	12·9	16·6	..	12·1	12·1	12·8	
1318 ..	11·8	13·3	..	12·8	12·6	12·9	..	..	13·1	12·1	10·9	12·8	14·6	..	11·8	11·6	12·5	
1319 ..	13·5	14·5	..	14·0	13·9	15·1	..	..	15·7	12·7	13·0	13·8	16·8	..	12·4	14·3	14·1	
1320 ..	13·6	14·9	..	14·7	14·0	16·9	..	..	15·9	14·5	13·8	13·8	19·4	..	12·4	14·3	14·8	
1321 ..	11·6	12·4	..	12·7	13·4	13·1	..	..	12·6	12·0	11·1	10·0	14·9	..	11·8	12·2	12·3	
1322 ..	10·9	12·6	..	12·2	13·1	12·9	..	..	12·5	11·9	10·3	12·3	13·9	..	10·9	11·8	12·1	

Paddy (second sort).

1313 ..	162	18·5	16·7	18·2	15·4	20·7	16·9	20·8	20·2	18·5	18·3	16·0	18·5
1314 ..	17·5	18·8	17·5	18·8	17·1	20·4	16·7	19·7	20·9	18·0	17·9	16·4	16·8
1315 ..	14·12	16·55	14·08	15·15	16·35	17·96	14·05	16·95	16·88	16·53	16·28	14·76	15·55
1316 ..	12·8	15·8	12·3	14·0	14·0	16·1	12·4	15·4	15·0	18·7	14·1	12·6	14·2
1317 ..	12·8	14·8	11·3	12·8	14·1	15·5	12·0	14·7	13·7	12·5	14·1	12·7	13·5
1318 ..	12·2	14·5	11·9	12·7	18·8	18·8	11·5	13·4	13·4	12·1	13·6	12·2	12·8
1319 ..	14·2	16·7	13·9	14·6	14·4	17·8	18·6	16·2	16·1	14·3	14·9	14·9	15·0
1320 ..	14·2	16·3	14·4	15·4	14·8	18·4	14·0	16·7	16·4	15·7	18·8	14·9	15·7
1321 ..	12·0	13·1	12·4	13·2	14·2	14·2	12·1	12·7	12·9	18·0	11·8	12·2	12·8
1322 ..	11·5	18·3	11·6	12·8	13·5	14·2	11·2	13·1	12·9	12·5	10·9	11·8	12·6

Horse gram.

1313 ..	18·0	17·1	18·2	19·3	17·2	11·6	18·6	21·6	17·3	18·9	20·6	21·5	18·7
1314 ..	16·6	17·3	16·2	16·6	17·7	16·1	12·8	12·7	17·6	14·9	14·4	16·7	13·2
1315 ..	12·46	16·54	12·69	12·65	18·55	11·85	18·31	9·21	11·38	10·66	11·58	10·41	10·96
1316 ..	12·1	15·5	11·0	12·3	12·2	11·5	10·5	8·7	14·0	11·5	11·9	12·2	12·22
1317 ..	13·9	16·1	12·7	14·1	12·8	13·7	11·7	11·3	10·8	13·8	15·1	14·0	12·1
1318 ..	11·7	18·4	10·5	12·7	12·1	12·8	10·7	10·8	9·0	11·8	9·7	10·5	10·4
1319 ..	11·0	14·7	10·5	10·4	10·1	10·0	9·8	8·2	11·1	9·7	11·0	9·4	10·4
1320 ..	13·1	14·0	10·9	13·2	12·7	11·4	11·3	9·0	13·5	11·0	11·8	12·5	12·0
1321 ..	13·1	14·8	12·6	12·5	14·2	11·7	11·7	10·0	14·0	11·8	11·7	14·3	12·4
1322 ..	12·1	13·9	12·0	13·2	11·1	10·2	10·0	18·1	10·2	11·4	11·9	13·8	12·0

Salt.

1313 ..	12·9	13·4	11·6	12·4	13·0	11·6	11·9	10·6	11·2	11·7	11·7	12·4	11·6
1314 ..	13·2	13·4	11·3	14·4	14·16	14·16	14·90	15·95	12·93	13·65	15·64	14·42	9·6
1315 ..	16·10	16·71	17·5	17·5	18·9	17·5	17·4	16·3	14·3	18·7	16·2	13·1	12·75
1316 ..	17·0	17·5	19·6	19·6	20·2	21·3	17·1	16·9	15·2	17·8	18·4	14·4	10·8
1317 ..	19·1	21·1	19·6	19·6	20·2	21·3	17·1	16·9	14·1	19·5	18·7	16·8	11·9
1318 ..	18·6	24·2	20·5	21·9	21·8	19·8	14·1	19·5	18·7	16·8	21·4	19·0	16·9
1319 ..	19·0	23·1	28·1	19·4	21·2	17·4	12·8	19·3	18·7	16·8	19·9	17·0	18·1
1320 ..	19·4	24·4	28·0	20·8	18·0	18·5	18·5	19·5	18·7	16·8	20·0	11·2	17·0
1321 ..	19·5	21·8	21·8	20·9	18·7	18·1	20·3	12·2	19·5	18·7	16·6	19·2	18·4
1322 ..	19·7	20·2	21·8	22·2	18·2	17·3	20·2	18·6	19·5	18·7	16·8	21·2	18·6

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Tallicherry Division.		Maleppuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Wynad Division.		Oochin Division.		Calicut Division.		District Average					
Basili.	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kurumbranad Taluk.	Ettayam Taluk.	Tallicherry.	Taliparamba.	Quilandy.	Mangalore.	Anagadipuram.	Valavnam.	Ponnani Taluk.	Oochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1313	26.5	...	...	...	26.5	26.5
1314	22.7	...	...	...	22.7	22.7
1315	16.86	...	...	...	16.86	16.86
1316	16.4	...	...	...	16.4	16.4
1317	18.0	...	...	...	18.0	18.0
1318	18.1	...	...	...	18.1	18.1
1319	15.5	...	...	...	15.5	15.5
1320	20.1	...	...	...	20.1	20.1
1321	16.2	16.2	16.2
1322	18.4	18.4	18.4

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

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Talukas.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.			Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.			Above Rs. 2,000.			Total.			Incidence of tax.			Objection petitions.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
TELLTOHERRY DIVISION.																	
Chirakkal	1908-09	89	1,980	14	546	27	4,423	130	6,949	53	7	8	41	60	30		
	1909-10	112	2,456	18	666	28	4,580	159	7,701	48	6	11	46	102	23		
	1910-11	113	2,540	19	714	32	5,682	164	8,786	53	9	2	49	106	40		
	1911-12	93	2,190	18	497	27	4,481	183	7,008	53	3	6	40	71	39		
	1912-13	94	2,156	17	637	30	5,420	141	8,198	68	1	8	46	52	38		
Kottayam	1908-09	60	1,380	22	840	47	6,512	129	8,712	67	8	7	79	38	42		
	1909-10	60	1,304	19	721	62	6,981	181	8,956	68	5	10	82	45	51		
	1910-11	59	1,285	24	896	59	7,943	142	9,807	69	1	0	83	58	67		
	1911-12	65	1,212	21	774	67	8,103	183	10,089	75	18	9	85	89	72		
	1912-13	61	1,420	18	693	53	8,002	135	10,116	74	14	10	85	25	44		
Kurumbranad	1908-09	49	1,124	18	672	26	2,867	93	4,163	44	12	8	24	58	27		
	1909-10	50	1,104	18	672	25	2,357	98	4,183	44	7	0	24	26	28		
	1910-11	77	1,632	21	791	24	2,164	122	4,607	37	11	6	25	50	8		
	1911-12	78	1,620	22	840	29	2,052	124	5,112	41	8	7	27	46	30		
	1912-13	67	1,494	26	980	31	2,788	124	5,202	41	15	8	28	85	14		

XIX—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluk.		Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500			Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000			Above Rs. 2,000.			Total.			Incidence of tax.			Objection petitions.	
(1)		(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)			(6)			(7)	
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.																		
Ernad	1908-09	54	1,200	17	Rs.	672	29	Rs.	3,872	100	Rs.	5,744	57	A. P.	P.M.S.			
	1909-10	62	1,368	22		838	28		4,214	112		6,415	57	4	84			
	1910-11	66	1,496	18		693	81		4,691	115		6,880	69	18	3			
	1911-12	54	1,240	24		896	33		4,681	111		6,817	61	6	8			
Walavand	1912-13	55	1,220	28		1,099	88		4,675	117		6,994	59	12	5			
	1908-09	58	1,392	21		788	20		1,846	99		8,836	88	11	11			
	1909-10	56	1,352	28		868	23		2,256	102		4,476	48	14	1			
	1910-11	48	1,168	80		1,127	20		1,882	98		4,127	42	1	10			
Palghat	1911-12	58	1,360	29		1,118	19		1,768	106		4,242	40	0	8			
	1912-13	58	1,398	26		1,001	26		2,880	110		4,729	42	15	10			
PALGHAT DIVISION.																		
Palghat	1908-09	86	2,040	68		2,590	127		16,486	281		21,116	75	2	4			
	1909-10	88	2,056	67		2,149	110		16,774	255		19,879	78	5	7			
	1910-11	92	2,128	57		2,181	105		14,687	254		19,008	74	18	8			
	1911-12	102	2,464	68		2,254	111		14,699	271		19,417	71	10	6			

Ponnani	104	1,316	84	2,936	88	1,952	46	1,743	24	2,548	161	6,200	88	8	1	2·5	24	12	
	1908-09	18	408	3	112	6	175	5	540	12	1,277	88	2,012	52	15	2	4·6	68	27
	1909-10	25	540	14	568	6	217	8	520	12	1,297	40	2,177	54	6	9	5·1	26	65
	1910-11	26	568	12	700	4	140	7	600	9	1,892	44	2,060	46	18	1	6·0	27	48
	1911-12	33	680	8	112	9	1448	41	216	7	1,220	41	2,216	54	0	5	4·8	16	30
	1912-13	29	8288	52	2600	49	5138	249	10435	41	1,448	41	2,216	54	0	5	6·1	26	42
WYNAD DIVISION.																			
	1908-09	32	800	12	568	36	518	45	10401	80	9,013	81	11,098	137	0	2	7 10·9	28	50
	1909-10	22	440	14	520	12	484	41	10141	79	12,846	162	9	8	5·2	50	52	52	
	1910-11	26	520	8	584	8	280	40	5692	76	6,596	86	4	3	5·4	26	62	62	
	1911-12	28	708	9	322	44	6761	86	7781	80	9	6	5	8·8	26	54	54		
	1912-13	53	886	26	986	96	11890	188	14228	77	12	0	10·0	86	67	67	67		
COCHIN DIVISION.																			
	1908-09	63	1,164	30	1,120	89	12,263	172	14547	84	9	8	10·9	90	48	48	48		
	1909-10	60	1,944	17	687	96	12,614	173	14595	84	5	10	10·9	28	71	71	71		
	1910-11	56	1,272	20	742	91	11,670	167	13,984	81	15	0	9·7	44	55	55	55		
	1911-12	53	1,180	20	749	73	9,608	146	11,535	79	0	1	8·1	26	65	65	65		
	1912-13	61	1,372	26	986	96	11,890	188	14228	77	12	0	10·0	66	74	74	74		
OAKLAND DIVISION.																			
	1908-09	63	1,164	30	1,120	89	12,263	172	14547	84	9	8	10·9	90	48	48	48		
	1909-10	60	1,944	17	687	96	12,614	173	14595	84	5	10	10·9	28	71	71	71		
	1910-11	56	1,272	20	742	91	11,670	167	13,984	81	15	0	9·7	44	55	55	55		
	1911-12	53	1,180	20	749	73	9,608	146	11,535	79	0	1	8·1	26	65	65	65		
	1912-13	61	1,372	26	986	96	11,890	188	14228	77	12	0	10·0	66	74	74	74		
District Total ...	1908-09	603	13,804	239	8,254	480	60,407	1,272	83,445	65	9	10	5·7	482	37	37	37		
	1909-10	628	13,916	239	8,981	440	62,745	1,302	85,642	65	12	5	5·9	463	38	38	38		
	1910-11	666	14,720	261	9,620	487	64,167	1,344	88,397	65	12	4	5·6	484	38	38	38		
	1911-12	662	15,056	249	9,419	440	57,277	1,361	81,752	60	8	2	5·2	478	42	42	42		
	1912-13	704	16,046	265	10,080	486	63,797	1,465	88,928	61	12	10	5·7	511	40	40	40		

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	Rs. 27,78,820	Rs. 31,44,425	Rs. 31,18,596	Rs. 32,96,611	Rs. 34,87,129
Stamps	8,63,617	8,75,466	9,08,580	9,38,880	10,01,172
Excise	7,82,428	8,15,491	8,15,690	8,40,180	8,57,358
Income-tax including penalties.	1,09,798	1,16,377	1,21,422	1,22,877	1,24,621
Forests (b) ...	1,16,915	1,36,929	96,798	1,09,290	1,47,564
Registration (c) ...	2,19,676	2,35,918	2,29,629	2,43,865	2,58,378
Opium	30,214	39,525	20,444	13,558	9,822
Salt (d)	1,48,627	1,43,856	1,08,587	1,18,780	1,07,380
Customs	1,62,994	2,24,134	2,22,372	2,16,846	2,85,828
—	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	Rs. 32,28,284	Rs. 38,43,684	Rs. 34,20,180	Rs. 34,80,196	Rs. 35,88,668
Stamps	10,31,213	10,92,954	11,17,227	11,43,588	11,98,478
Excise	8,77,409	9,12,488	9,61,488	10,50,166	11,40,495
Income-tax including penalties.	1,24,894	1,13,505	1,37,404	1,41,564	1,49,757
Forests (b) ...	2,29,207	2,09,838	1,39,465	1,93,687	2,26,824
Registration (c) ...	2,60,381	2,52,545	2,55,806	2,55,755	2,74,507
Opium	10,959	18,768	1,03,751	2,24,559	2,26,090
Salt (d)	98,920	89,239	1,18,116	1,06,144	1,11,869
Customs	3,90,200	3,52,705	5,86,014	4,91,666	4,41,131

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) The figures are for the Fahlı years.

(c) The figures are for the Calendar years only.

(d) The figures are for Calicut sub-division.

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade: Total trade in each port.

Name of Port. (1)	Imports.						Exports.			
	1908-09. (2)	1909-10. (3)	1910-11. (4)	1911-12. (5)	1912-13. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
AZHUKKAL.						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise ...	37,549	21,761	46,427	56,621	68,291	2,452,818	2,92,054	3,28,567	2,90,179	3,17,706
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	37,549	21,761	46,427	56,621	68,291	2,452,818	2,92,054	3,28,567	2,90,179	3,17,706
BADAGARA.										
Merchandise ...	9,64,229	15,07,477	16,18,557	18,28,058	23,63,786	26,09,213	31,07,800	29,55,180	38,54,706	37,88,928
Treasure ...	...	1,600	...	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...
Total ...	9,64,229	15,08,477	16,18,557	18,28,058	23,63,786	26,09,213	31,08,800	29,55,180	38,54,706	37,88,928
CALICUT. *										
Merchandise ...	91,64,050	98,51,622	86,33,417	88,78,564	85,42,981	14,549,289	1,37,15,803	1,32,80,547	1,52,78,771	1,68,84,759
Treasure ...	2,825	1,000	...	...	1,200	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	91,66,875	98,52,622	86,33,417	88,78,564	85,44,081	14,549,289	1,37,15,803	1,32,80,547	1,52,78,771	1,68,84,759
COONNANORE.										
Merchandise ...	31,54,518	36,92,213	40,80,814	41,78,725	41,48,727	8,29,858	7,77,588	11,59,203	14,56,456	19,62,654
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	31,54,518	36,92,213	40,80,814	41,78,725	41,48,727	8,29,858	7,77,588	11,59,203	14,56,456	19,62,654

COORIN.								
Merchandise	... Treasure ...	2,08,88,321 8,650	2,99,35,710 2,025	2,60,00,720 1,581	2,54,72,930 2,961	2,69,99,884 8,758	2,87,85,187 ...	3,20,07,289 ...
Total	...	2,08,86,371	2,99,37,735	2,60,02,301	2,64,75,891	2,70,03,687	2,87,85,187	3,20,07,289
KALLAYI.								
Merchandise	... Treasure ...	47,410 ...	46,890 ...	46,584 ...	53,808 ...	84,454 ...	1,21,620 ...	70,280 ...
Total	...	47,410	46,890	46,584	56,808	34,454	1,21,620	70,280
PONKAMBI.								
Merchandise	... Treasure ...	9,75,824 ...	13,56,762 ...	9,93,391 ...	11,57,983 ...	12,96,794 ...	6,08,878 ...	7,07,419 ...
Total	...	9,75,824	13,56,762	9,93,391	11,57,983	12,96,794	6,08,878	7,07,419
QUILLANDI.								
Merchandise	... Treasure ...	1,82,385 ...	1,60,343 ...	1,87,218 ...	88,656 ...	1,80,622 ...	41,042 ...	18,578 ...
Total	...	1,82,395	1,60,343	1,87,218	88,656	1,80,622	41,042	18,578
TELlicherry.								
Merchandise	... Treasure ...	22,83,573 2,80	26,13,177 ...	84,47,727 ...	83,14,077 ...	41,60,678 ...	75,17,282 ...	69,98,082 ...
Total	...	22,86,373	26,13,177	84,47,727	83,14,077	41,60,678	75,17,282	69,98,082

* Includes figure for Beypore

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports.

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Imports.		Exports.		Quantity. (8)	Value. (4)
		Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)		
Building and Engineering materials val.				Ooir—			
Drugs and medicines ...	... ;	1,69,707	1,69,707	Unmanufactured	...	12,919	1,27,528
Earthenware and Porcelain ...	... ;	1,41,251	1,41,251	Manufacture	...	655,371	71,26,815
Fruits and vegetables—				Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre	...	,,	
Cocoanuts ...	... ;	1,48,145	1,48,145	Dyeing and Tanning substances—	...	91,860	6,38,122
Dried fruits ...	... ;	1,413,888	1,413,888	Turmeric ...	...	8,972	82,885
Grain and pulse—	No. owt.	10,818	74,877	Grain and Pulse—	...	,,	
Gram ...	... ;	52,889	2,29,066	Rice in the husk	...	56,458	2,12,428
Jewar and Bejara ...	... ;	9,698	42,996	Rice not in the husk	...	71,813	8,81,810
Pulse ...	... ;	175,488	8,99,521	Manures—	...	,,	
Rice in the husk ...	... ;	2,328,775	87,68,098	Fish manures and guano	tons.	2,382	1,38,606
Rice not in the husk ...	... ;	1,094,357	64,61,381	Oils—	...	,,	
Wheat ...	... ;	18,117	1,15,328	Animal ...	...	78,622	48,891
Wheat flour ...	... ;	34,903	2,77,700	Essential ...	...	16,891	8,40,959
Other sorts ...	... ;	614	4,897	Cocoanut ...	...	6,358,371	1,02,58,548
Hardware and cutlery ...	val.	...	...	Other sorts ...	...	242,954	1,26,288
Liquors ...	... ;	21,846	98,407	Oilakes ...	...	278,942	11,40,770
Machinery and mill work ...	val.	...	2,30,878	Paints and painter's materials (mainly graphite) value.	val.	...	2,31,889
Metals—				Rubber—	...	...
Copper ...	... ;	owt. tons.	2,788	Raw ...	...	1,498	7,47,364
Iron and Steel ...	... ;	owt. tons.	4,013	Seeds—	...	,,	
Lead ...	... ;	owt. tons.	3,330	Copra or coconut kernel	cwt.	287,879	47,80,936
Other sorts ...	... ;	owt. tons.	63,171		,,	,,	
			1,388				

XXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—cont.

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port.	Imports.			Exports.			
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	No. of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Grain and pulse—							
Rice in the husk	... owt.	82,228	1,24,987				
Rice not in the husk	... tons.	72,464	4,07,111				
Salt	... cwt.	12,612	5,05,707				
Fish, salted	... cwt.	1,677	10,099				
Sugar	... "	1,488	14,878				
Fruits and vegetables—							
Dates	... val.	1,589	7,734				
All other articles	... val.	..	85,689				
Total	...	...	11,56,160			Total	...
Coal, coke and patent fuel	... tons.	16,286	1,91,911				
Coir manufactures	... owt.	10,690	76,191				
Fruits and vegetables—							
Cocoanuts	... No.	1,096,668	25,111				
Dried fruits	... owt.	17,877	94,690				
Grain and pulse—							
Gram	... "	..	89,828	1,78,407			
Pulse	... "	..	106,489	5,28,697			
Rice in the husk	... "	..	72,5175	190,681			
Total	...	...	...			Total	...
Coffee	... "						
Coir manufactures	... "						
Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre	... "						
Drugs and medicines	... "						
Dyeing and tanning substances—							
Turmeric	... "						
Fibre for brushes	... "						
Fish, dry, salted	... "						

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—cont.

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port.	Imports.			Exports.			Rs.
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	No. port of same value. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Calicut—							
Textiles—cont.							
Jute—							
Gunny bags No.	304,368	70,594			
Other kinds val.	...	15,590			
All other articles "	...	11,92,481			
Total	88,92,641			
Grain and pulse—					Fruits and vegetables—		
Pulse " " owt.	1,940	8,855	Oceanants ...	...	No. 10,489,460
Rice in the husk ""	202,716	6,94,027	Rice and pulse—	...	4,22,451
Rice not in the husk ""	126,907	7,84,582	Rice in the husk ...	...	6,378
Fruits and vegetables—					Rice not in the husk ...	...	1,595
Fruits, dried, etc.—					Seeds—	...	1,016
Dates ""	...	1,787	Copra or cocoanut kernel ...	...	5,692
Salt "	..."	..."	2,380	7,888	Spices—	...	144,794
All other articles " tons.	...	98,189	Pepper ...	...	25,86,592
		... val.	...	62,180	Textiles, jute, gunny bags	...	184,088
			Wood and timber—	...	72,923
					Timber other than teak.	...	31,688
					All other articles ...	...	13,963
Total	16,65,621	Others ...	...	1,018
						Total ...	31,176
							1,75,521
							82,22,966

XXXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-18.)

Grain and pulse—											
Rice in the husk	"	... owt.	8,092	32,104	Manures	...	...	... tons.	702	20,556	
Rice not in the husk	"	... "	1,690	9,263	Oils—	...	...	... gall.s	5,256	2,884	
All other articles	"	... val.	...	5,552	Animal	...	...	...	...	...
					Wood—	...	...	...
					Timber other than teak	...	o. tons.	1,676	36,911		
					All other articles	...	... val.	...	20,920		
							Total	...		81,271	
Grain and pulse—											
Rice in the husk	"	... owt.	1,541	5,509	Manures	...	...	... tons.	840	18,453	
Rice not in the husk	"	... "	15,076	84,864	Oils—	...	...	... gall.s	2,054	1,105	
Provisions—					Animal	...	...	...	...	12,571	
Fish, dry, salted	"	... tons.	2,518	16,588	All other articles	...	...	...
Salt	"	... val.	782	31,960							
All other articles	"	...	...	8,426							
							Total	...		82,129	
Grain and pulse—											
Rice in the husk	"	... owt.	1,41,847								

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912–13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total.
		Telli-cherry.	Malap-puram.	Palghat.	Wynad.	Calicut.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.							
<i>Land Revenue.</i>							
House tax ...	... 2,780	... 2,553	... 5,288				
Rents, etc., of fisheries	... 29	... 25	... 7	... 61			
Miscellaneous ...	... 29	... 25	... 7	... 61			
<i>Local Rates.</i>							
Cess on land ... 1,49,088	44,754	42,230	45,534	8,297	7,782	2,97,685	
Railway cess ...	... 368	... 478	... 524	... 738	... 97	... 28	2,228
<i>Interest.</i>							
On Government securities, etc. ... 1,002	... 1,002	... 1,002	... 1,002	... 1,002	... 1,002	... 1,002	
<i>Law and Justice—Courts of Law.</i>							
Fines under Police and other Acts ... 368	478	524	738	97	28	2,228	
<i>Education.</i>							
School fees ... 194	6,348	14,051	284	628	21,450		
Contributions ... 20,715	21,445	14,993	4,676	6,273	71,895		
Other receipts ... 22	10	92	...	...	124		
<i>Medical.</i>							
Hospital receipts ... 1,189	345	1,002	574	640	68	1,768	
Contributions ... 188	103	61	191	32	12	3,827	
Other receipts ...							537
<i>Minor Departments.</i>							
Veterinary, etc., receipts ...	... 301	3,556	4,077	803	351	8,588	
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Choultry receipts ...	96	180	40	241	48	605	
Market and slaughter-house receipts. ...	301	3,556	4,077	803	351	8,588	
Contributions ...	64	581	237	87	60	60	
Other receipts ... 395	...	...	...	...	1	1,365	
<i>Rathnayas.</i>							
Net receipts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—cont.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—cont.

	District Board. (1)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total. (7)
		Telli-cherry. (2)	Malap-puram. (3)	Palghat. (4)	Wynad. (5)	Oallout. (6)	
EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Superannuation, etc.</i>							
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	8,650	151	509	215	90	54	9,669
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>							
Stationery supplied from Central Stores.	121	44	...	...	...	24	189
Printing work at Government and private presses ...	957	583	260	351	190	204	2,545
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Markets and slan- gher-houses... ...	...	6	21	152	1	2	182
Chonltries	6	354	145	111	427	242	1,285
Lighting ... ...	...	624	...	784	...	...	1,358
Other expenditure ..	66	288	17	55	15	5	396
<i>Railways.</i>							
Construction of Rail- ways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>							
Civil Buildings ...	212	1,804	7,735	2,541	1,206	1,559	14,557
Communications ...	2,69,504	18,221	10,094	19,588	5,644	4,553	3,27,549
Sanitary works and other works of public improve- ments	3,128	3,027	2,638	2,387	3,480	974	15,564
Establishment, tools and plant	41,086	3,254	8,037	3,486	1,506	946	58,315
Contributions ...	52,790	...	...	“	...	...	52,790
Other expenditure ...	1,682	544	866	949	414	190	4,645
Debt, deposit and advances	57,761	2,114	2,371	2,275	433	986	65,890
Total Expenditure	4,68,405	72,927	80,249	94,520	37,487	20,537	7,69,075

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912–13.

—	Cannanore.	Telli-cherry.	Palghat.	Cochin.	Calicut.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening balance ...	9,587	18,251	30,045	11,640	41,104
RECEIPTS.					
Tax on buildings and lands.	14,765	18,288	24,705	14,796	55,775
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...	2,115	...	...	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	2,751	1,858	5,781	1,105	6,289
Tax on arts ...	3,092	4,261	3,274	3,179	8,537
Tolls ...	2,417	2,686	18,142	1,682	5,008
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...	...	...	...	...
Realizations under special Acts.	309	219	329	4,900	1,231
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	295	1,997	1,109	938	1,523
Conservancy receipts ...	25	39	869	63	257
Fees and revenue from—					
Educational institutions	8,860	18,885	26,387	...	543
Medical do.	111	219	979	121	436
Markets and slaughter-houses.	1,320	1,286	5,495	1,288	6,200
License fees ..	1,227	1,105	1,896	361	3,470
Other fees ...	870	846	...	122	784
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	1,103	922	2,043	516	1,761
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	84	485	...	766	122
Grants and contributions from—					
Government ...	31,375	14,750	28,280	9,685	46,954
Local Boards ...	1,500	2,000	2,750	...	4,650
Other sources ...	771	866	100	800	298
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	2,902	4,862	3,704	2,560	5,175
Miscellaneous ...	94	151	151	58	421
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...	...	...	...	...
Loans ...	...	8,750	21,000	...	...
Advances recovered ...	50	14,244	6,600	408	7,695
Total Receipts ...	73,921	1,00,784	1,48,094	42,793	1,57,079
Total including balance ...	56,008	1,19,085	1,78,189	54,438	1,98,488

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—cont.

—	Cannanore. (1)	Telli-cherry. (2)	Falghat. (3)	Cochin. (4)	Calicut. (5)
EXPENDITURE.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant 1—					
Communications ...	1,966	3,992	10,057	2,698	36,598
Buildings ...	4,483	6,907	12,002	1,945	5,765
Miscellaneous public improvement.	...	15,562	1	10	...
Drainage ...	617	579	1,950	368	919
Water-supply ...	20	80	560	508	1,073
Establishment ...	800	600	918	879	819
Tools and plant and other stores.	10	48	..	.11	192
Contributions for public works.	...	...	...	...	75
Grant 2—					
Education ...	14,629	25,166	41,499	3,342	9,501
Grant 3—					
Hospitals and dispensaries.	6,815	10,252	9,528	6,794	14,424
Vaccination ...	32	418	405	258	720
Registration of Births and Deaths.	408	848	180	176	456
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	9,115	15,480	14,428	7,418	21,701
Contributions ...	80	46	62	119	380
Plague charges ...	1,020	792	1,573	380	1,757
Veterinary charges ...	...	...	...	...	...
Grant 4—					
Lighting ...	1,357	1,640	3,123	901	4,125
Markets and slaughter-houses.	120	96	...	2	552
Choultries and travellers' bungalows.	65	268	297	222	249
Avenues ...	.	69	77	140	44
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	2,308	1,728	4,680	1,003	4,420
Grant 5—					
Supervision and management.	8,485	4,908	5,817	2,606	8,050
Repayment of debt ...	284	1,717	705	...	5,599
Interest on debt ...	9	458	572	...	898
Discount on investment.	...	...	...	...	...
Advances ...	...	8,787	22,720	1,980	3,470
Refunds ...	56	19	...	45	36
Investments ...	...	...	...	5,962	...
Total Expenditure ...	47,809	99,910	1,30,844	87,712	1,21,778
Closing balance ...	35,699	19,125	47,495	16,721	76,710
Total including balance ...	88,508	1,19,085	1,78,189	54,488	1,98,488

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Talukas. (1)	Number of literateS. (2) (3)		Literates per thousand of population. (4) (5)		Literates in English. (6) (7)	
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)
TELlicherry DIVISION.						
Chirakkal	36,042	6,781	222	39	2,010	484
Kottayam	30,449	6,586	278	56	2,469	384
Kurumbranad	41,722	6,806	289	38	1,012	46
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.						
Ernad	21,646	3,432	111	17	872	48
Wallavanad	31,505	6,910	172	36	1,289	56
PALGHAT DIVISION.						
Palghat	37,648	5,872	189	27	3,995	137
Ponnani	41,328	8,298	157	31	1,502	107
WYNAD DIVISION.						
Wynad	4,951	420	109	11	444	71
OOCHIN DIVISION.						
Cochin	4,022	1,394	344	139	1,081	457
COLICUT DIVISION.						
Calicut	31,798	6,725	286	49	3,871	830
LACCADIVE ISLANDS.						
	819	3	59	1	8	...
District Total ...	281,480	53,177	190	35	18,503	2,620
Hindus	217,680	44,795	222	44	14,160	656
Muselmans	52,439	2,340	110	5	770	7
Christians	11,180	5,994	417	229	3,513	1,935
Others	181	48	528	161	60	22

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.							Number of Scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Native States. (5)	Aided (6)	Unaided. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges ...	...	2	..	..	2	..	4	542	6	548
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	...	...	...
(a) Secondary Schools for boys ...	4	8	..	..	27	1	40	9,536	876	9,912
(b) Secondary Schools for girls ...	1	...	..	..	6	..	7	83	1,004	1,087
(c) Higher Elementary Schools for boys.	1	1	1	..	14	..	17	2,458	510	2,968
(d) Higher Elementary Schools for girls.	10	1	..	..	4	..	15	269	1,429	1,698
(e) Lower Elementary Schools for boys.	2	58	257	..	889	121	1,277	79,638	20,267	99,900
(f) Lower Elementary Schools for girls.	8	2	12	..	72	12	106	1,781	5,724	7,505
Training Schools for masters ...	8	...	8	..	1	..	7	341	3	344
Training Schools for mistresses ...	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	...	32	32
Other Special schools ...	1	...	..	..	1	..	2	268	49	317
Total ...	27	68	281	...	966	134	1,476	94,911	29,400	124,311
PRIVATE.										
Advanced Elementary ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	5,961	22	5,988
Elementary ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	507	12,782	5,229	18,011
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	18,743	5,251	23,994
Grand Total ...	27	68	281	...	966	134	2,088	118,654	84,651	148,305

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Primary Schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary Schools.

XXXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.		
	Total.	Net.	Total	Net expenditure.	Total	Net expenditure.	Total	Net expenditure.	Total	Net expenditure.	Total	Net expenditure.	Total	Net expenditure.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Government	Rs. 77,628	Rs. 69,058	Rs. 88,260	Rs. ...	Rs. 7,882	Rs. 7,032	Rs. 14,763	Rs. 13,827	Rs. 6,599	Rs. 6,522	Rs. 40,195	Rs. 40,084	Rs. 8,189	Rs. 1,648	
Local Board	... 1,09,718	... 88,863	... 23,053	... 1,742	... 28,412	... 2,584	... 1,116	... 881	... 88,258	... 80,862	... 1,933	... 1,933	... 8,189	... 1,648	
Municipal	... 97,185	... 88,863	... 34,325	... 1,519	... 2,65,026	... 7,044	... 3,096	... 3,084	... 27,977	... 26,998	... 4,582	... 1,878	... 1,516	... 1,279	
Aided	... 54,4081	... 1,18,022	... 13,114	... 1,114	... 21,83	... 681	... 2,069	... 8,786	... 14,403	... 12,458	... 10,384	... 10,384	... 10,384	... 10,384	
Unaided	... 16,458	... 19,120	... 19,081	... 19,081	... 57,378	... 3,261	... 76,517	... 43,208	... 28,549	... 37,0504	... 1,89,848	... 46,080	... 43,845	... 43,845	
Private	... 8,91,081	... 8,44,457	... 8,91,081	... 8,44,457	... 2,16,989	... 1,915	... 65,411	... 7,767	... 1,39,264	... 2,600	... 84,625	... 4,162	... 364	... 146	... 146
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—															
Provincial Funds.	... 2,600	... 2,600	... 49,514	... 49,514	... 2,08,306	... 14,306	... 6,807	... 80	... 2,600	... 4,162	... 364	... 146	... 146	... 146	... 146
Local Funds	... 8,04,608	... 18,548	... 3,478	... 3,478	... 2,639	... 49	... 416	... 416	... 2,600	... 4,162	... 364	... 146	... 146	... 146	... 146
Municipal Funds.	... 8,04,608	... 18,548	... 3,478	... 3,478	... 2,639	... 49	... 416	... 416	... 2,600	... 4,162	... 364	... 146	... 146	... 146	... 146
School Fees	... 2,600	... 2,600	... 49,514	... 49,514	... 2,08,306	... 14,306	... 6,807	... 80	... 2,600	... 4,162	... 364	... 146	... 146	... 146	... 146
Subscriptions	... 2,600	... 2,600	... 49,514	... 49,514	... 2,08,306	... 14,306	... 6,807	... 80	... 2,600	... 4,162	... 364	... 146	... 146	... 146	... 146
Endowments	... 2,600	... 2,600	... 49,514	... 49,514	... 2,08,306	... 14,306	... 6,807	... 80	... 2,600	... 4,162	... 364	... 146	... 146	... 146	... 146
Other Sources	... 2,600	... 2,600	... 49,514	... 49,514	... 2,08,306	... 14,306	... 6,807	... 80	... 2,600	... 4,162	... 364	... 146	... 146	... 146	... 146

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	In-patients.						Out-patients.						Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.		
	Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.				Men.		Women.			
	Men.	Women.	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
Angadipuram	...	Local Fund.	6	0	14.64	7.00	24.50	74.01	32.47	29.53	186.01	34,892	Rs. 5,469	5,469		
Aleathur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	36.19	16.99	21.64	73.82	17,048	1,940	1,940	
Badagars	...	Do.	...	...	40.48	1.31	47.49	15.36	9.57	72.42	18,763	2,874	2,874		
Ovalent	...	Municipal...	50	...	...	0.19	41.98	137.47	16.46	20.64	174.47	28,592	13,630	13,630	
Ovalent Branch	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	44.98	34.88	28.42	106.28	12,281	2,870	2,870	
Ovalent Leper Asylum	...	Private Aided.	54	29	30.83	15.63	1.28	47.74	...	...	...	...	84	4,686	4,686
B.G.M. Calicut Women and Children's hospital, Codakkal (B.G.M. hospital).	...	Municipal...	...	25	...	11.16	0.93	12.14	...	38.56	24.47	68.08	9,853	...	...
Oannanore	...	Private Aided.	3	8	1.10	0.21	0.42	1.73	11.91	7.46	8.07	27.44	4,868	746	746	
Chowghat	...	Municipal...	20	19.25	9.65	2.14	31.04	91.24	93.41	38.51	164.16	82,785	7,002	7,002		
Goothoo	...	Local Fund.	10	6	12.82	8.60	0.75	16.67	29.17	14.33	11.06	54.56	10,478	3,798	3,798	
Kollengode	...	Municipal...	31	22	28.18	12.49	2.63	43.33	117.70	76.71	55.05	249.46	32,242	5,379	5,379	
Kuttiparamba	...	Local Fund.	1	1	1.64	1.67	0.05	8.3	22.41	10.52	11.27	44.20	9,890	2,628	2,628	
Manastoddy	...	Do.	...	5	14.95	...	...	...	59.51	19.35	17.35	98.21	16,653	2,530	2,530
Maxjeri	...	Do.	24	8	15.94	2.84	0.33	18.12	28.48	10.04	9.67	48.19	10,122	5,012	5,012	
Nilambur	...	Do.	4	10.40	1.39	1.39	20.41	38.78	18.76	17.22	69.76	16,755	5,297	5,297		
Palghat...	...	Municipal...	86	14	27.98	8.23	0.44	36.63	61.88	28.97	28.78	65.61	13,728	2,925	2,925	
Palghat Branch	...	Do.	...	24	25.38	9.83	...	35.22	35.58	15.03	18.84	69.51	11,856	10,277	10,277	
Pallipart Lazaretto	...	Government.	24	4	7.36	1.78	0.29	0.41	51.51	14.70	25.95	...	69	4,250	4,250	
Ponnani	...	Local Fund.	8	...	...	...	...	...	33.74	15.81	15.71	70.26	16,415	5,528	5,528
Quillandi	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,649	2,834	2,834

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Talukas. (1)	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13. (8)
	1910-11. (2)	1911-12. (3)	1912-13. (4)	1910. (5)	1911. (6)	1912. (7)	
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.							
Chirakkal ..	13,531	14,168	18,340	36	34	34	2,054
Kottayam ..	7,415	9,340	7,411	35	37	32	1,285
Kurumbranad ..	20,037	20,903	19,276	36	34	30	3,793
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.							
Ernad	20,219	20,602	17,824	38	41	35	3,772
Walavanad ...	12,567	23,845	15,093	37	35	31	3,772
PALGHAT DIVISION.							
Palghat ...	18,210	16,960	18,472	42	37	32	7,883
Ponnani ...	25,702	29,662	24,812	44	42	37	7,883
WYNAD DIVISION.							
Wynad ...	8,464	8,341	8,022	28	7	27	237
COCHIN DIVISION.							
Cochin	556	423	283	15	14	9	* 3,793
CALICUT DIVISION.							
Calicut	9,444	10,928	9,824	34	35	34	3,793
Total ...	126,145	150,067	124,307	38	37	38	38,265

* Including the settlements at Anjengo and Tangasseri.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—1912.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. (3)	Number of appealable decrees passed in dis- posed of cases. (4)	Appeals preferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions confirmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. (8)
SOUTH MALABAR.							
Village Courts	2,080	12	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts ...	6,338	101	5,042	879	834	530	64
Subordinate Judges' Court.	156	35,271	141	85	80	20	65
District Judges' Courts ...	1	3,098	1	0·2	0·2	0·2	100
NORTH MALABAR.							
Village Courts	1,427	10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts	790	469	618	583	507	341	67·6
Subordinate Judges' Court.*	17	4,123	16	Information not available.			
District Judges' Courts ...	19	8,855	15	5	4	2	50

* NOTE.—The Tellicherry Sub-Court in North Malabar was opened in 1910 and closed in 1912.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1903—1912.)

Offence.	(1)	1908.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder	...	12	41	14	28	16	15	18	4	12	14
Unlawful homicide	...	14	6	8	3	1	2	8	14	8	11
Hurts and assaults	...	409	458	458	475	410	425	414	389	473	377
Other offences against the person	...	149	275	193	206	207	160	216	205	285	384
Dacoity	...	16	29	4	6	67	42	27	5	17	15
Robbery	...	12	18	8	10	18	1	9	10	11	5
House-breaking	...	250	193	222	281	352	199	178	134	101	124
Ox-tail-theft	...	38	82	38	49	52	69	108	60	56	27
Other theft	...	544	559	493	710	827	717	637	588	461	418
Other offences against property	...	284	272	272	251	298	269	241	242	240	282
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	...	350	838	263	348	217	811	241	352	404	221
Offences against the Penal Code	...	618	634	549	455	605	627	683	643	248	552
Total	...	2,698	2,805	2,521	2,822	3,053	2,827	2,517	2,554	2,296	2,880
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	...	23	16	34	22	48	47	14	52	27	36
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	...	102	59	44	52	20	6	19	20	5	22
Offences under Madras Akkari Act (I of 1886)	...	4,265	8,696	3,241	1,879	1,944	1,925	2,083	1,856	2,062	1,786
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	...	20	7	86	78	131	35	39	72	61	53
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884).	...	1,202	1,275	1,300	1,276	1,688	1,785	1,628	1,216	1,613	1,817
Other offences under special and local laws	...	5,695	7,289	6,259	6,785	6,924	6,692	6,782	7,009	7,216	7,029
Grand Total	...	14,008	15,147	18,485	12,914	13,786	13,217	13,085	12,778	13,679	18,073

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—1912.)

Class of Courts.								Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)								(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	485	...
Bench do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,076	...
Special do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	317	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,517	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	520	...
District Magistrate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	18
Court of Sessions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	100

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Talukas.	Police force.										Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sergeants.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Tallyaris.	Revenue Tallyaris.	(11)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				
TELlicherry DIVISION.													M. F.
Chirakkal	...	5	1	1	1	5 a	15	114	...	74	3	42	
Kottayam	...	4	2	1	..	5	13	88	...	..	
Kurumbranad	...	4	1	{ c 1 d 1	.. 2	1 e 3 4	10 9	85 c 77	...	5	2	37	
								66	..	161	2	30	
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.													
Ernad	...	8	4	3	...	9	80	246	...	120	2	45	
Walevanad	...	6	2	1	...	6	16	109	...	134	2	50	
PALGHAT DIVISION.													
Palghat	...	5	4	1	...	6	18	127	...	72	2	65	
Ponnani	...	6	2	1	...	6	16	116	...	142	3	70	
WYNAD DIVISION.													
Wynad	...	4	3	1	...	4	12	100	...	6	2	26	
COCHIN DIVISION.													
Cochin	...	1	2	...	...	1	8	45	...	24	1	16	
CALICUT DIVISION.													
Calicut	...	5	3	3	...	18	36	450	...	58	1	88	
Total	...	48	24	14	3	63	188	1,623	...	791	20	469	

(a) Reserve Sub-Inspector.

(b) Separate figures are not available.

(c) Armed Reserve, Tellicherry.

(d) Prosecuting Staff, Tellicherry.

(e) Vacancy reserve, Tellicherry.